



HSPC Skin/Wound Project

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Skin Assessment Modeling Background

- KP-VA Collaborative in 2010 defined an information model driven by nursing practice to enable:
 - Data capture
 - Data re-use
 - Data sharing within and outside organizations.
 - Measurement and extraction of data for meaningful EHR use to support quality, safety, efficiency and decision support.
- 2013 ONC mandated the model and terminology for a Mobilizing Data for Pressure Ulcer Challenge Grant
- 2016 pressure injury criteria updated by NPUAP
- 2017 HSPC Pilot Project

Information Model Example

OpenCEM Browser

October 20, 2016 Release

skin

- BreastSkinLesionAssert
- BreastSkinRetractionAssert
- BreastSkinThickeningAssert
- CandidaAlbicansReactionWheal2DPostDoseCandidaAlbican
- CandidaAlbicansReactionWhealDiamPtSkinOrdLabObs
- CoccidioidesReactionWheal2DPost01MLCoccidioidinIDDiam
- EpithelialSkinAntibodiesLabObs
- HistoplasmaCapsulatumFarcimosumReactionWheal2DPos
- HistoplasminReactionWhealDiamPtSkinOrdLabObs
- ICentraSkinColorEval
- InsertionSiteSkinCondition
- KaryotypeFindPtSkinDocLabObs
- KaryotypeFindPtSkinNarLabObs
- MumpsReactionWheal2DPost01MLMumpsIDDiamPtSkinQn
- MumpsVirusReactionWhealDiamPtSkinOrdLabObs
- SkinAbrasionAssert
- SkinAssessmentInterpretation
- SkinAssessmentPanel**
- SkinBreakdownAssert

Compiled Tree CEML Source Definition XCEML

SkinAssessmentPanel restricts PanelBase

- Information
 - key = SkinAssessmentPanel_KEY_CODE
 - SkinColorEval [0-1]
 - SkinDegreeOfMoistureEval [0-1]
 - SkinTemperatureEval [0-1]
 - Information
 - key = SkinTemperature_KEY_CODE
 - CodeableConcept
 - codeableConcept.strength = CWE
 - codeableConcept.valueset = SkinTemperature_VALUESET_CODE
 - Comment [0-1]
 - ExternalIdentifier [0-M]
 - PatientIdentifier [0-1]
 - Status [0-1]
 - Aggregate [0-1]
 - BodyLocationPrecoord [0-1]
 - AssociatedPrecondition [0-M]
 - Interpretation [0-1]
 - ReportedReceived [0-M]
 - Observed [0-M]
 - Performed [0-M]
 - Verified [0-M]
 - SkinTurgorEval [0-1]
 - SkinAssessmentInterpretation [0-1]
 - SkinIntegrityEval [0-1]
 - MucousMembraneIntegrityEval [0-1]
 - Comment [0-1]

[4 values found]

- 1: Cold Skin
- 2: Cool Skin
- 3: Hot Skin
- 4: Warm Skin

Request 1: Rename “Skin alteration of Wound” to “Wound Type”

72300-7 Skin alteration of Wound

NAME

Fully-Specified Name:	Component Skin alteration	Property Type	Time Pt	System Wound	Scale Nom	Method
Long Common Name:	Skin alteration of Wound					
Shortname:	Skin alter Wnd					

BASIC ATTRIBUTES

Class/Type:	H&P.PX/Clinical
First Released in Version:	2.42
Last Updated in Version:	2.42
Order vs. Obs.:	Observation
Status:	Active

EXAMPLE ANSWER LIST ([LL2215-3](#))

SEQ	Answer	Answer I
1	Abrasion	LA7410-9
2	Avulsion	LA18220-
3	Bite	LA19023-
4	Blister	LA19024-
5	Burn	LA7318-4
6	Gunshot wound	LA17212-

Request 2: Remove “Non Wound” panel and observations from the Wound Assessment Panel

- Rationale
 - Devices will have their own pattern with associated attributes
- Codes to remove from Wound Assessment Panel
 - 72286-8 Wound dressing panel
 - 39121-9 Dressing type
 - 72305-6 Wound closure type
 - 81664-5 Drain number
 - 72291-8 Drainage amount from device

Request 3: Split Wound Bed and Edge Panel into Separate Panels

- Deprecate 72372-6

72372-6		Wound bed and edge panel		
PANEL HIERARCHY				
LOINC#	LOINC Name	R/O/C		
72372-6	Wound bed and edge panel	C		
72371-8	Appearance of Wound base	R		
72370-0	Area of identified wound bed appearance/Area of wound bed of Wound base	C		
39132-6	Color of Wound base	O		
72304-9	Edge of wound description	O		
39133-4	Color of Wound edge	O		
72305-6	Wound closure type	O		
NAME				
Fully-Specified Name:	Component	Property	Time	System
	Wound bed & edge panel	-	Pt	Wound
BASIC ATTRIBUTES				

Request 3: Split Wound Bed and Edge Panel into Separate Panels

- New Wound Bed Panel
 - 72371-8 Appearance of wound base
 - 39132-6 Color of wound base
 - 72370-0 Area of identified wound bed appearance/Area of wound bed of wound base
 - New Wound bed area % by color
 - Similar to 72370-0. This would be the percent of the area identified as a specific wound bed color: black, red, pink or yellow (black=eschar, yellow=slough, pink=epithelializing, red=granulation)

Request 3: Split Wound Bed and Edge Panel into Separate Panels

- New Wound Edge Panel
 - 72304-9 Edge of wound description
 - 39133-4 Color of wound edge
- Wound Closure Type not added to the new panel

Request 4: Split Wound Tunneling and Undermining Panel

- Deprecate 72299-1

LOINC#	LOINC Name	R/O/C	Cardinality	Ex. UCUM Units
72299-1	Wound tunneling and undermining panel	C		
72298-3	Tunneling of Wound	R		
72296-7	Tunneling [Length] of Wound	C		cm
72297-5	Tunneling clock position of Wound	C		
72295-9	Undermining of Wound	R		
72293-4	Undermining [Length] of Wound	C		cm
72294-2	Undermining clock position of Wound	C		

NAME	Component	Property	Time	System	Scale	Method
Fully-Specified Name:	Wound tunneling & undermining panel	-	Pt	Wound	-	

BASIC ATTRIBUTES	
Class/Type:	PANEL.H&P/Clinical
Panel Type:	Panel
First Released in Version:	2.42
Last Updated in Version:	2.42
Order vs. Obs.:	Order
Status:	Active

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Request 4: Split Wound Tunneling and Undermining Panel

- New Wound Undermining Panel
 - 72295-9 Undermining of wound
 - 72294-2 Undermining clock position
 - 72293-4 Undermining length of wound

Request 4: Split Wound Tunneling and Undermining Panel

- New Wound Tunneling Panel
 - 72298-3 Tunneling of wound
 - 72297-5 Tunneling clock position
 - 72296-7 Tunneling length of wound

Request 5: Wound Exudate Panel

- Remove 72291-8 'Drainage amount from device' from this panel. That should be specific to drainage devices. Use 'drainage amount of wound'.
- NEW Wound Exudate Presence
(Exudate:Find:Pt:Wound:Ord with present and absent answers)
- NEW Wound Exudate Odor Type
(Odor:Type:Pt:Wound.exudate:Nom)

72292-6 Wound exudate panel	
PANEL HIERARCHY	
LOINC#	LOINC Name
72292-6	Wound exudate panel
39116-9	Drainage amount of Wound
72291-8	Drainage amount from device of Exudate from wound
72288-4	Odor of Exudate from wound
72289-2	Color of Exudate from wound
72290-0	Appearance of Exudate from wound

Request 6: Add Observations

- Codes to add to Wound Assessment Panel
 - 76425-8 Date of onset - Reported
 - May need new without method of “Reported” discuss
 - Request new = Date of onset
 - New Causative Agent
 - Note this encompasses “Physical Object”, “Substance”, “Organism”, “Physical Force”
 - Recommend this is a general concept and not specific to wound?
 - New Date Abated
 - Date the wound was decreased, reduced, or diminished
 - New Clinical Status
 - Healed, chronic, closed, in remission, ruled out
 - New Wound Internal Structure Visible
 - Bone, Subcutaneous tissue, muscle, tendon, blood vessel etc.

Request 6: Add Observations Cont'd

- Codes to add to Wound Assessment Panel
 - New Present on Admission
 - Did a specific observation exist when the patient was admitted
 - New Episode
 - First, new, old, on-going
 - New Trend
 - Increasing, decreasing, improving, worsening
 - New Pressure Injury Association Panel
 - New Pressure Point Related Injury
 - Yes/No
 - New Device-related Pressure Injury
 - Yes/No

Request 6: Add Observations Cont'd

- Codes to add to Wound Assessment Panel
 - New Self-inflicted Injury
 - Yes/No
 - New Associated Signs and Symptoms
 - Suggest making this with an unspecified System?
 - Examples of findings could be itching, pain, impaired mobility etc.
 - New Finding Method
 - Susan?
 - New Wound Image
 - New Associated Precondition
 - Suggest making this with an unspecified System?
 - Examples: spinal cord injury, paralysis, immobility
 - New Verification Status
 - confirmed, refuted, ruled-out, provisional, differential, error, entered-in-error, and unknown

Request 6: Add Observations Cont'd

- Codes to add to Wound Assessment Panel
 - New Alleviating Factor
 - Activities that reduce the severity of the pathology
 - New Exacerbating Factor
 - activities that aggravate the severity of the pathology

Request 7 : Update Components

- 'Pressure ulcer' to 'Pressure injury'

Request 8: Extras if there is time

- For Clinical Assert and base CEM qualifiers:

NEW	Assertion		NEW	EndTime	
NEW	Comment		NEW	PatientLocation	
NEW	ExternalIdentifier		NEW	ProviderLocation	
NEW	Aggregate		NEW	Reason	
NEW	Action		NEW	ActionMethod	
NEW	StartTime		NEW	AssociatedPrecondition	
NEW	Participant		NEW	AssociatedSignAndSymptom	
NEW	Role		NEW	ClinicalStatus	
NEW	PersonIdentifier		NEW	VerificationStatus	
NEW	SimpleName		NEW	ExacerbatingFactor	

Questions

How do you want this request submitted?

